

Institutional Framework	
Compiling agency	National Bank of Cambodia (NBC)
What other institutions are involved?	None
Legal mandate	1. (Cambodia) National Statistical Law and 2. Law on the Organisation and Conduct of the National Bank of Cambodia
Does a Working Group exist?	Yes - A Technical Working Group on SITS from 1. National Institute of Statistics (NIS) 2. Ministry of Tourism (MOT) 3. Other relevant ministries

Data Compilation	
General conceptual framework	BPM6
Available product breakdown	10 products breakdown (Except manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, and Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.)
Divergences with BPM6	-
Data available starting from	From 2010 to 2021 (in line with BPM6 Framework).
EBOPS available?	Yes, Partially
Divergences from EBOPS?	-
Inward FATS available?	No. (Feasibility of collecting inward FATS data will be considered.)
Inward FATS variables	No.
Activity classification	Conform with BPM6 Framework.
Partner country available?	Yes. (The available data is for only the ASEAN report.)
Which partners are available?	The availability is based on the ASEAN template.
Unit of currency	Khmer Riel (KHR) for book publication, NBC website and NBC report; USD for report to UNSD, IMF, ASEAN, etc
Exchange rate used	Average Exchange Rate
Frequency	Quarterly
Validation of individual data	Yes.
Validation of aggregated data	Yes.
Adjustments made	Yes, with the approval of the supervisor(s) under the condition below: - The substantial changes in administrative data and data sources could cause a discrepancy - The update on the estimation formula and compilation methodology - the seasonal pattern and - The adjustment is made in time series or on a particular quarter.
Estimates made	Yes - Several estimated methodologies are used to impute the specific service components, complement the missing data, and produce output as a proxy for validation.
Initiatives to improve SITS data	<p>Short-term plan</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The development of a new estimation methodology, on the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Travel: to classify by purposes and countries (receipt) by seeking data on Average Expenditure per Day (AED) and Average Length of Stay (ALS) Transportation (other than freight on imports), insurance (other than insurance on imports), imports of freight, and insurance (eg. break down by mode of transport and main trading partner countries) the enhancement of ITRS Reports the enhancement of administrative data collection (eg. expand the data coverage and data sources) the enhancement of cross-border survey <p>Long-term plan</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Conduct a survey; eg. a joint survey with MOT on Travel <p>Continuous plan</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Enhance capacity building (eg. provide in-house training continuously, introduce the online course on SITS, nominate officers to regional courses and workshops organized by ASEAN and other organizations)

Main Data Sources				
	Administrative Data	ITRS	Cross-border Survey	Occasional Survey
Responsible agency	1. Ministry of Tourism (MOT). 2. Ministry of Interior (MOI): The State Secretariat of Civil Aviation and the General Department of Immigration. 3. Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF): - The General Department of Customs and Excise - The Department of Statistics and Economic Analysis.	National Bank of Cambodia (NBC)	National Bank of Cambodia (NBC)	National Bank of Cambodia (NBC)
Type of data collection	1. MOT: number of visitors breakdown by countries and by characteristics of travelers eg. purposes of visits 2. MOI: Number of international flights, number of cargos, number of passengers, etc 3. MEF: - Imports and Exports of goods: Freight and insurance services - TOFE: Other government services.	Official transaction codes, represented service components	Informal trade in goods and services, transportation	Addhoc Data, eg. Tourist Expenditure Survey, etc
Frequency of collection	Monthly/Quarterly	Monthly	Quarterly	Occasional

Sources for product breakdown

SITS Component	Main Data Source	Additional Data Sources	Partner Country Sources	Comments
1. Manufacturing services on Physical inputs owned by others	N/A	N/A	N/A	
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e	N/A	N/A	N/A	
3. Transportation Services	1. General Department of Customs and Excise of Cambodia: Imports and Exports. 2. The State Secretariat of Civil Aviation and the General Department of Immigration of the Ministry of Interior (MOI).	ITRS, Cross-border Survey, Occasional Survey, and Estimation Methodology.	ITRS	Sea Transport, Air Transport and Other Modes of Transport are available.
4. Travel Services	1. Ministry of Tourism (MOT): Tourism Statistics Report and Travel Survey. 2. General Department of Immigration of the Ministry of Interior (MOI).	ITRS, Cross-border Survey, Occasional Survey, and Estimation Methodology.	ITRS	Health-Related Expenditure isn't available.
5. Construction	ITRS		ITRS	ITRS can capture only the formal transactions through banking system.
6. Insurance and Pension Services	ITRS		ITRS	1. ITRS can capture only the formal transactions through banking system. 2. Auxiliary insurance services, and Pension and standardized guarantee services aren't captured yet.
7. Financial services	ITRS		ITRS	1. ITRS can capture only the formal transactions through banking system. 2. FISIM is not yet included.
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	ITRS		ITRS	
9. Telecommunication, computer and information	ITRS		ITRS	1. ITRS can capture only the formal transactions thru banking system.
10. Other business services	ITRS		ITRS	2. Some sub-components aren't captured yet.
11. Personal, cultural and recreational services	ITRS		ITRS	
12. Government service	MEF: The Department of Statistics and Economic Analysis: TOFE.	ITRS and Estimation Methodology	ITRS	1. Information from Embassies abroad, Foreign Embassies and International Organizations are not available. 2. GFS (IMF template) will replace TOFE soon. GFS is still in the testing phase.

Dissemination/Publication

	Cambodia Quarterly Balance of Payments Statistics Bulletin (book publication)	NBC Website (Cambodia e-GDDS/NSDP)	NBC's report (semin-annual and annual report)	BOP Statistical Yearbook (IMF)
1. Timeliness	Quarterly	Quarterly		Annual
2. Level of detail published	10 standard components of services in aggregated data; exclude: Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	10 standard components of services in aggregated data; exclude: Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	Aggregated Data of Service	
3. Methodological notes	A short description is included in the technical notes (for BOP Compilation at the back side of the Quarterly BOP Bulletin).			
4. Analysis	Yes - simple analysis on the trend (eg. a comparison between the current data with the previous quarter and the same quarter last year).			
5. Presentation	BPM6 standard presentation	BPM6 standard presentation	BPM6 standard presentation	
6. Release calendar	3 months after reference period	3 months after reference period	in July/August (semi-annual report) in January/February (annual report)	
7. Revision policy	<p>1. There is no specific revision policy. Some components are revised due to the substantial changes in administrative data/data source, the development of estimation formula, the additional input from mirror data, etc.</p> <p>2. In case there is a revision, the revised ones will be published in the next bulletin.</p>			

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