

# CAMBODIA

<b>Institutional Framework</b>	
Compiling agency	National Bank of Cambodia
Legal mandate	Law on Organization and Conduct of the National Bank of Cambodia
Member agencies of the national coordinating group on FDIS	Council for the Development of Cambodia (CDC)
<b>Data Processing</b>	
General conceptual framework	BPM5
Identification of direct investment relationships	Framework for direct investment relationships
Available FDI components	Equity capital, reinvested earnings (for Banking Sector only)
Presentation principle	Directional principle
Geo-allocation principle	Immediate investing country
Activity allocation principle	Domestic foreign direct investment enterprise
Activity classification	ISIC Rev. 4
Unit of currency	USD (for IMF and ASEAN Sec), and KHR for official purpose (eg. For dissemination in Cambodia Quarterly BOP Bulletin)
Exchange rate used	Quarterly average for FDI flow and End period for FDI level/stock
Miscellaneous divergences with OECD Benchmark Definition of FDI	Real estate owned unincorporated non-residents not included, activities of special purpose entities not included, expenditure on natural resource exploration not included, quasi-corporations involving construction enterprises and mobile equipment not included, intercompany flows between affiliated banks not included, reverse investment transactions not included, special zones not included, transactions of indirectly owned direct investment enterprises not included.
Frequency	Quarterly
Validation of individual data	No
Validation of aggregated data	No
Adjustments	No
Estimates	Yes, for missing data and late entries
Initiatives on FDIS enhancement	Increasing the coverage of FDIS components

<b>Data Sources</b>		
	<b>Investment Projects Approval</b>	<b>Monetary Statistics</b>
<b>Responsible agency</b>	Council for the Development of Cambodia	National Bank of Cambodia
<b>Type of data collection</b>	Administrative records	Control of the national banking system
<b>Frequency of collection</b>	Monthly	Monthly
<b>Statistical unit</b>	Enterprise	Enterprise
<b>Limitations in data coverage</b>	Banking sector, non-financial institutions/services not covered. Threshold applied to the size of statistical unit - investment more than or equal to USD 2 Million.	Non-financial institutions/services not covered.
<b>Sampling</b>		
<b>Sampling frame</b>		
<b>Updating frequency of the sampling frame</b>		
<b>Rate of sampling</b>		
<b>Rate of response</b>		

<b>Dissemination/Publication</b>			
	<b>Cambodia's Balance of Payments Statistics (BOP) Bulletin</b>	<b>Semi-Annual Report of National Bank of Cambodia</b>	<b>Annual Report of National Bank of Cambodia</b>
1. Timeliness	Annual	Semestral	Annual
2. Level of details published	By component, by industry	Total only	Total only
3. Methodological notes	No	No	No
4. Analysis	Yes	Yes	Yes
5. Presentation	Paper	Paper, webpage	Paper, webpage
6. Release calendar	Every quarter, 3 months after reference period.	1-2 months after reference period	1-2 months after reference period
7. Revision policy	Revised after a year	Revised after a year	Revised after a year

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**Other sources:**

IMF BOP/IIP metadata web page  
CDIS (not available)