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## BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

<b>Institutional Framework</b>	
Compiling agency	Department of Statistics, Department of Economic Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Economy
Legal Mandate	Statistics Act, 1984 (Chapter 81)
Member Agencies of the national coordinating group on FDIS	None
<b>Conceptual framework</b>	
General conceptual framework	BPM6
Identification of direct investment relationships	Ownership of 10 percent or more of the ordinary shares or rating power (for incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for unincorporated enterprises) is taken as evidence of a significant degree of influence over management.
Available FDI components	Equity and Debt Instruments
Presentation principle	Directional
Geo-allocation principle	Immediate investing country
Activity allocation principle	Domestic FDI enterprise, Foreign investor
Activity classification	ISIC Rev4
Miscellaneous divergences with OECD BMD	Real estate owned by non-residents not included, Expenditure on natural resource exploration not included, Reverse investment transactions not included (when the FDI relationship is in one direction only)
Accounting Framework	Based on Cash Basis
<b>Data Processing</b>	
Unit of currency	BND Million
Exchange rate used	BND
Flows & Income	BND
Stocks	BND
Frequency	
Inward Flows	Quarterly
Inward Stocks	Quarterly
Inward income	None
Outward flows	None
Outward Stocks	None
Outward income	None
Validation of individual data	
Inward Flows	internal coherence and check with other sources
Inward Stocks	this is checked through carry forward mechanism
Inward income	None
Outward flows	None
Outward Stocks	None
Outward income	None
Validation of aggregated data	
Inward Flows	internal coherence and check with other sources
Inward Stocks	this is checked through carry forward mechanism
Inward income	None
Outward flows	None
Outward Stocks	None
Outward income	None

Adjustments	
Inward Flows	inconsistency data will be adjusted accordingly
Inward Stocks	inconsistency data will be adjusted accordingly
Inward income	None
Outward flows	None
Outward Stocks	None
Outward income	None
Estimates	
Inward Flows	10% of the total data has been estimated based on normal response rates 90-80%
Inward Stocks	Estimations made by using carry forward mechanism
Inward income	None
Outward flows	None
Outward Stocks	None
Outward income	None
Initiatives on FDIS enhancement	1. To have data on outward flows and stocks

<b>Data sources</b>	
	<b>Survey of International Investment and International Services</b>
<b>Responsible agency</b>	Department of Statistics, Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
<b>Type of data collection</b>	Survey of International Investment and International Services
<b>Frequency of collection</b>	Quarterly
<b>Statistical unit</b>	Department of Statistics
<b>Limitations in data coverage</b>	to focus on large companies and newly setup FDI
<b>Sampling</b>	
<b>Sampling frame</b>	Based on Economic Census, ROCBN (Registrar of Companies) and Media
<b>Udating frequency of the sampling frame</b>	Ongoing
<b>Rate of sampling</b>	20%
<b>Rate of response</b>	80%
<b>Use</b>	Flows/Stocks
	Inwardinvestment

<b>Dissemination/publication</b>		
	<b>Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook</b>	<b>Foreign Direct Investment Highlights</b>
1. Timeliness	Annual	Annual
2. Level of details published	By partner country and industrial activity By partner country and component	By partner country and industrial activity By partner country and component
3. Methodological notes	Yes	Yes
4. Analysis	No	Yes
5. Presentation	Book and Website	Website
6. Release calendar	No	No
7. Revision policy	The data will be revised accordingly if there is large adjustments otherwise estimation figures are sufficient to support the data	The data will be revised accordingly if there is large adjustments otherwise estimation figures are sufficient to support the data
8. Content	Flows/Stocks	Flows/Stocks
	Inwardinvestment	Inwardinvestment

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<b>Other sources:</b>	
Institution's metadata web page IMF CDIS metadata web page IMF BOP/IIP metadata web page	