### Institutional Framework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compiling agency</th>
<th>Department of Statistics, Department of Economic Planning and Development, Prime Minister's Office</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legal Mandate</td>
<td>Statistics Act, 1984 (Chapter 81)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Member Agencies of the national coordinating group on FDIS</td>
<td>None</td>
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### Conceptual framework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General conceptual framework</th>
<th>BPM6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Identification of direct investment relationships</td>
<td>Ownership of 10 percent or more of the ordinary shares or rating power (for incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for unincorporated enterprises) is taken as evidence of a significant degree of influence over management.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available FDI components</td>
<td>Equity and Debt Instruments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presentation principle</td>
<td>Directional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo-allocation principle</td>
<td>Immediate investing country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activity allocation principle</td>
<td>Domestic FDI enterprise, Foreign investor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activity classification</td>
<td>ISIC Rev4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous divergences with OECD BMD</td>
<td>Real estate owned by non-residents not included, Expenditure on natural resource exploration not included, Reverse investment transactions not included (when the FDI relationship is in one direction only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting Framework</td>
<td>Based on Cash Basis</td>
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### Data Processing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit of currency</th>
<th>BND Million</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate used</td>
<td>BND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flows &amp; Income</td>
<td>BND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stocks</td>
<td>BND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Flows</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Stocks</td>
<td>Annual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward flows</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward Stocks</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Validation of individual data</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inward Flows</td>
<td>internal coherence and check with other sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Stocks</td>
<td>this is checked through carry forward mechanism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward flows</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward Stocks</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward income</td>
<td>None</td>
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<tr>
<td>Validation of aggregated data</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inward Flows</td>
<td>internal coherence and check with other sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Stocks</td>
<td>this is checked through carry forward mechanism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward flows</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward Stocks</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Flows</td>
<td>inconsistency data will be adjusted accordingly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Stocks</td>
<td>inconsistency data will be adjusted accordingly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward flows</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward Stocks</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimates</td>
<td>10% of the total data has been estimated based on normal response rates 90-80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Flows</td>
<td>Estimations made by using carry forward mechanism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inward Stocks</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward flows</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward Stocks</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outward income</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initiatives on FDIS enhancement</td>
<td>1. To have data on outward flows and stocks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data sources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Survey of International Investment and International Services</strong></td>
<td>Department of Statistics, Department of Economic Planning and Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Responsible agency</td>
<td>Department of Statistics, Department of Economic Planning and Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of data collection</td>
<td>Business Survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency of collection</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistical unit</td>
<td>Enterprise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limitations in data coverage</td>
<td>to focus on large companies and newly setup FDI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sampling</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sampling frame</td>
<td>Based on Economic Census, ROCBN (Registrar of Companies) and Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Updating frequency of the sampling frame</td>
<td>Ongoing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate of sampling</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate of response</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use</td>
<td>Flows/Stocks, Inward Investment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissemination/publication</td>
<td>Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Timeliness</td>
<td>Annual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Level of details published</td>
<td>By partner country and industrial activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By partner country and component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Methodological notes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Analysis</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Presentation</td>
<td>Book and Website</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Release calendar</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Revision policy</td>
<td>The data will be revised accordingly if there is large adjustments otherwise estimation figures are sufficient to support the data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Content</td>
<td>Flows/Stocks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Inwardinvestment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact persons:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Mr. Bahrum Haji Kadun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Statistics Officer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Sector Division</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TN: 673-2233344 ext. 620</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:bahrum.kadun@jpes.gov.bn">bahrum.kadun@jpes.gov.bn</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Ms. Aqilah Hassan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics Officer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Sector Division</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TN: 673-2233344 ext. 413</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:aqilah.hassan@jpes.gov.bn">aqilah.hassan@jpes.gov.bn</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Mr. Muhammad Nazri Haji Saman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics Officer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Sector Division</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TN: 673 2233344 ext. 412</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:nazri.saman@jpes.gov.bn">nazri.saman@jpes.gov.bn</a></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other sources:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Institution’s metadata web page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF CDIS metadata web page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF BOP/IIP metadata web page</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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